

**HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT
FORM 4
2ND TERM 2019
PAPER 311/2
2½ HRS.**

**Kenya Certificate of Secondary Education
HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT 311/2
FORM FOUR 2ND TERM EXAMINATION 2019**

Instructions:

- This paper consist of Three sections A,B and C
- Answer **ALL** questions in section A.
- Answer **THREE** questions in section B.
- Answer **TWO** question in section C.

This paper consists of 3 printed pages. Candidates should check to ascertain that all pages are printed as indicated and that no questions are missing.

SECTION A: (25 MARKS)

Answer ALL the questions in this section.

1. List the main types of sources of information on History and Government. (2marks)
2. Give TWO reasons why early agriculture developed along river valleys. (2marks)
3. State the importance of the development of writing in Mesopotamia during the Agrarian Revolution. (1mark)
4. Identify ONE environmental factor that led to the development of local trade. (1mark)
5. Mention one way in which European colonization led to the decline of the Trans-Atlantic trade. (1mark)
6. State one advantage of using air transport over the ship as a means of transport. (1mark)
7. Name two Trans-Continental railway lines in the modern world. (2marks)
8. Identify two advantages of fire and smoke signals as means of communication in ancient times. (2marks)
9. Give two factors that contributed to the scientific revolution. (2marks)
10. How did the invention of fertilizer affect industrial revolution in British? (1mark)
11. State two factors that contributed to the decline of Meroe as an urban Centre. (2marks)
12. Mention two external factors that led to the decline of the Asante kingdom. (2marks)
13. Identify two negative political effects of the partition of Africa by the Europeans in the 19th c. (2marks)
14. Name the European power that took over Tanganyika after the First World War. (1mark)
15. Identify the principal judicial organ of the UNO. (1mark)
16. Name the highest organ of the new E. African community. (1mark)
17. List one level of the USA judicial system. (1mark)

SECTION B: (45 MARKS)

Answer any THREE questions from this section.

- 18(a). What are the stages in the development of tools by early people? (3marks)
- (b). Discuss ways through which the development of iron technology affected African communities in the pre-colonial period. (12marks)
- 19(a). In what ways did the Agrarian revolution affect the lives of small scale farmers in Britain? (3marks)
- (b). Explain the effects of scientific inventions on agricultural development in Europe during the 19th c. (12marks)
- 20(a). State three problems which European colonialists faced as they established their rule in Africa in the second half of the 19th c. (3marks)
- (b). Explain six positive effects of European colonization of Africa. (12marks)

- 21(a). Identify the provisions of the Arusha Declaration adopted by Tanzania in 1967. (3marks)
- (b) Explain the economic challenges faced by the Democratic Republic of Congo since independence. (12marks)

SECTION C: (30 MARKS)

Answer any TWO questions from this section.

- 22(a). State three privileges which were enjoyed by assimilated Africans in the four communes in Senegal. (3marks)
- (b). Why did the French system of administration fail in areas outside the four communes? (12marks)
- 23(a). State the results of the bombing of Nagasaki and Hiroshima in Japan. (3marks)
- (b). Explain six factors which contributed to the rise of Japan as an industrial power. (12marks)
- 24(a). In what ways can one become a member of parliament in Britain? (3marks)
- (b). Describe the functions of the monarchy in Britain. (12marks)